[Supporting Bans on Nontherapeutic Uses of Antibiotics in Livestock Production]

Resolution supporting State and national bans on nontherapeutic uses of antibiotics in livestock production.

WHEREAS, Eighty percent of the antibiotics sold for use by people and farm animals in the United States are used in livestock production, according to 2009 statistics from the Food and Drug Administration; and

WHEREAS, Low doses of antibiotics are routinely fed to livestock for growth promotion and disease prevention to compensate for crowded, unsanitary conditions, in a practice known as "nontherapeutic use"; and

WHEREAS, Nontherapeutic use of antibiotics creates ideal conditions for the development of antibiotic-resistant bacteria; and

WHEREAS, Antibiotic-resistant bacteria in livestock are known to spread to retail meat, farmers and farm workers, and rural environments; and

WHEREAS, Antibiotic resistance in pathogens due to nontherapeutic use of antibiotics in livestock production has been a public health concern since the 1960s; and

WHEREAS, Antibiotic-resistant bacteria have been the cause of several food-borne illness outbreaks, including a 2011 outbreak of antibiotic-resistant Salmonella in ground turkey that sickened 136 people, hospitalized 37, and killed one and lead to the third largest meat recall in the USDA's records; and a 2013 outbreak of antibiotic-resistant Salmonella in chicken that sickened 634 and hospitalized 241; and

WHEREAS, The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported that at least two million Americans suffer from antibiotic-resistant bacterial infections each year and twenty-three thousand Americans die from those infections; and

WHEREAS, A 2009 Center for Disease Control report, The Direct Medical Costs of Healthcare-Associated Infections in U.S. Hospitals and the Benefits of Prevention, estimated that the overall annual direct medical costs of healthcare-associated infections to U.S. hospitals ranges from \$28.4 to \$45 billion; and

WHEREAS, The federal government has limited nontherapeutic uses of two classes of antibiotics, but otherwise largely relied on voluntary guidance to attempt to reduce overuse of antibiotics in livestock production, despite regular acknowledgements that nontherapeutic use and the development of antibiotic resistant bacteria poses a significant public health threat; and

WHEREAS, Representative Louise Slaughter (D-NY) has introduced House Resolution 1150, the Preservation of Antibiotics for Medical Treatment Act (PAMTA) that would ban non-therapeutic uses of medically important antibiotics in food animal production; and

WHEREAS, Senator Diane Feinstein (D-CA) has introduced Senate Bill 1256, the Preventing Antibiotic Resistance Act (PARA) that would also ban non-therapeutic uses of medically important antibiotics in food animal production; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco supports a statewide and national ban on nontherapeutic uses of antibiotics in livestock production; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors hereby directs the Clerk of the Board to send a copy of this resolution to our state, congressional, and United States Senate representatives; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors requests the Department of the Environment to report on measures the City could take to reduce the amount of agricultural products the City purchases that are derived from animals raised using non-therapeutic antibiotics; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges all employees and residents of the City and County of San Francisco to reduce or eliminate their consumption of agricultural products raised with non-therapeutic antibiotics.



## City and County of San Francisco **Tails**

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

## Resolution

File Number:

140929

Date Passed: September 09, 2014

Resolution supporting State and national bans on nontherapeutic uses of antibiotics in livestock production.

September 09, 2014 Board of Supervisors - ADOPTED

Ayes: 11 - Avalos, Breed, Campos, Chiu, Cohen, Farrell, Kim, Mar, Tang, Wiener and Yee

File No. 140929

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED on 9/9/2014 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

Unsigned

Mayor

9/19/14

**Date Approved** 

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, or time waived pursuant to Board Rule 2.14.2, became effective without his approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter or Board Rule 2.14.2.

Clerk of the Board