FILE NO. 150769

[Marking the 70th Year Since the Bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki]

Resolution marking the 70th year since the use of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

WHEREAS, 70 years ago, close to the end of World War II, the United States dropped two atomic bombs on Japan; and

WHEREAS, The first bomb was dropped on the city of Hiroshima on August 6, 1945, at 8:15 a.m., and the second was dropped on the city of Nagasaki on August 9, 1945, at 11:01 a.m.; and

WHEREAS, The bombs caused great fires that raged in Hiroshima and Nagasaki for days, and released nuclear radiation whose impact has lasted all of these decades; and

WHEREAS, At least 200,000 people including foreign residents, Allied POWs, conscripted Korean and Chinese workers immediately lost their lives from the thermal radiation, blast winds, the fires, falling debris and from the destruction of 70% of the cities' buildings; and

WHEREAS, By 1979, there were officially 226,598 *hibakusha* or survivors of the two atomic bombs; most of whom were still struggling with radiation-related illnesses and limited recognition of their plight from their own government, the U.S. occupation forces and the international community; and

WHEREAS, By 1980, approximately 80,000 *hibakusha* had died from radiation-related illnesses; and

WHEREAS, The bombs dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki remain the only nuclear weapons used in warfare in world history; and

Supervisor Avalos BOARD OF SUPERVISORS WHEREAS, Though seven decades have passed since the *Enola Gay* and *Bockscar* planes opened their bomb bays on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, humanity continues to struggle with recognizing the human toll and overall legacy of these bombings; and

WHEREAS, With these bombings and the ensuing proliferation of nuclear weapons, humanity comes face to face with the understanding that we have the technological capability and intellectual capacity to cause our own annihilation; and

WHEREAS, The bombings and the proliferation of thousands of nuclear weapons around the world remind us that human civilization plods along in a constant precarious state, and that we have unfinished business in cooperating towards lasting peace; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors marks the 70th year since the use of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki and recognizes August 6th and August 9th as days of solemnity to reflect on the decades of suffering inflicted by the atom bomb, and to reflect on how nuclear weapons can be abolished, to be never used again.



City and County of San Francisco Tails City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Resolution

File Number: 150769

Date Passed: July 28, 2015

Resolution marking the 70th year since the use of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

July 28, 2015 Board of Supervisors - ADOPTED

Ayes: 11 - Avalos, Breed, Campos, Christensen, Cohen, Farrell, Kim, Mar, Tang, Wiener and Yee

File No. 150769

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED on 7/28/2015 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

Unsigned

Mayor

8/7/15

Date Approved

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, or time waived pursuant to Board Rule 2.14.2, became effective without his approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter or Board Rule 2.14.2.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

Date