[Judicial Review of the Ogoni Nine]

Resolution urging the United States Government to urge the Government of Nigeria to conduct a full judicial review of the trial of the Ogoni Nine, make reparations to the survivors of the Ogoni Nine, increase social spending for the Ogoni and the Niger Delta as a whole, ensure that all members of the security forces receive training in international standards on the use of force and firearms, in particular the 1979 UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials and the 1990 UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials.

Whereas, on November 10, 1995, Ken Saro-Wiwa, Nigerian writer, environmental activist and nominee for the Nobel Peace Prize, and eight colleagues were hanged by the military government of Nigeria, condemned of trumped-up charges by a biased military tribunal; and

Whereas, the Ogoni Nine had been non-violently campaigning for improved social conditions and a clean environment for the Ogoni People, whose Niger Delta land, air and water was, and remains, severely polluted from oil extraction and whose standard of living, despite the great mineral wealth their land has yielded since the early 1960s, is among the lowest in the world; and

Whereas, the international condemnation that followed the executions included the suspension of Nigeria from the Commonwealth; and

Whereas, in 1996 a United Nations mission to Nigeria found the military tribunal in contravention of international and domestic law, and recommended financial relief for the survivors of the Ogoni Nine, and improvements in the socio-economic conditions of the Ogoni and other minorities in the Delta; and
Whereas, ten years later none of the UN recommendations have been implemented, and the environmental and social situations have deteriorated for the Ogoni and other Delta communities; and

Whereas, the Ogoni Nine remain convicted of a crime of which they were unjustly accused and unfairly tried; and

Whereas, Ogoniland remains profoundly polluted and gas flaring continues unabated; and

Whereas, security and stability in the Niger Delta is threatened by a proliferation of small arms, armed gangs and illegal oil bunkering; and

Whereas, despite these pressures, Ogoniland remains an island of non-violence and the Ogoni voted in high numbers in the 1999 elections; and

Whereas, stability in the Niger Delta is vital to prevent a spike in global oil costs; and

Whereas, in the interest of stability and the protection of human rights in the Delta, redress should be given the Ogonis and their non-violence rewarded; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco urges the United States Government to urge the Government of Nigeria to conduct a full judicial review of the trial of the Ogoni Nine, make reparations to the survivors of the Ogoni Nine, increase social spending for the Ogoni and the Niger Delta as a whole, ensure that all members of the security forces receive training in international standards on the use of force and firearms, in particular the 1979 UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials and

Supervisors Ammiano, Daly, Elsbemrd
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
the 1990 UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors further urges the United States Department of State to urgently ensure that companies operating in the Niger Delta comply with the Voluntary Principles for Security and Human Rights; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges international donors to increase education, health, and social services aid in the Niger Delta, in full consultation with local communities; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges international oil companies operating in the Delta to establish a fund from oil profits, earmarked for increased education, health and social services, and environmental cleanup, and administered by local communities; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges the Secretary General of the United Nations to constitute a ten-year follow-up mission to Ogoniland and Delta areas.
Resolution urging the United States Government to urge the Government of Nigeria to conduct a full judicial review of the trial of the Ogoni Nine, make reparations to the survivors of the Ogoni Nine, increase social spending for the Ogoni and the Niger Delta as a whole, ensure that all members of the security forces receive training in international standards on the use of force and firearms, in particular the 1979 UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials and the 1990 UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials.

October 25, 2005  Board of Supervisors — AMENDED  
Ayes: 11 - Alioto-Pier, Ammiano, Daly, Dufty, Elsbernd, Ma, Maxwell, McGoldrick, Mirkarimi, Peskin, Sandoval

October 25, 2005  Board of Supervisors — ADOPTED AS AMENDED  
Ayes: 11 - Alioto-Pier, Ammiano, Daly, Dufty, Elsbernd, Ma, Maxwell, McGoldrick, Mirkarimi, Peskin, Sandoval
I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED AS AMENDED on October 25, 2005 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Gloria L. Young
Clk of the Board

Mayor Gavin Newsom

Date Approved

OCT 27 2005