



Even though COVID-19 case rates have come down significantly from their peak in the third surge and more people are vaccinated, there remains a risk that people who you may come into contact with when you are outside your residence may have COVID-19. Most COVID-19 infections are caused by people who have no symptoms of illness. There are many people you may come into contact with in San Francisco who are not yet fully vaccinated. We have also seen surges in other parts of the country and the world, increasingly impacting younger adults.

The opening or expansion of sectors does not necessarily signify that these activities are “safe.” The purpose of the required safety protocols contained in San Francisco’s Stay-Safer-At-Home Order and companion health directives is to make these activities and sectors safer for workers and the public. But reopening and expansion requires that all individuals and businesses use particular care and do their part to make these activities as safe as possible by strictly and consistently wearing face coverings indoors and outdoors in large crowds and following social distancing requirements and all other safety protocols.

Everyone who is eligible, including people at risk for severe illness with COVID-19 – such as unvaccinated older adults and unvaccinated individuals with health risks – and members of their households are urged to get vaccinated as soon as they can if they have not already done so.

**DIRECTIVE OF THE HEALTH OFFICER No. 2020-19i**

**DIRECTIVE OF THE HEALTH OFFICER OF  
THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO REGARDING REQUIRED BEST  
PRACTICES FOR OUTDOOR GATHERINGS, INCLUDING SMALL OUTDOOR  
GATHERINGS AND OUTDOOR SPECIAL GATHERINGS FOR RELIGIOUS  
SERVICES AND CEREMONIES AND POLITICAL PROTESTS**

**(PUBLIC HEALTH DIRECTIVE)**  
DATE OF DIRECTIVE: May 6, 2021

**By this Directive, the Health Officer of the City and County of San Francisco (the “Health Officer”) issues specific direction that Participants and Hosts, as described below, must follow as part of the local response to the Coronavirus Disease 2019 (“COVID-19”) pandemic. This Directive constitutes guidance as provided under Sections 4 and 11 and Appendix C-2 of Health Officer Order No. C19-07w issued on May 6, 2021 (the “Stay-Safer-At-Home Order”) and, unless otherwise defined below, initially capitalized terms used in this Directive have the same meaning given them in that order. This Directive goes into effect immediately, and remains in effect until suspended, superseded, or amended by the Health Officer. This Directive has support in the bases and justifications set forth in the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order. As further provided below, this Directive automatically incorporates any revisions to the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order or other future orders issued by the Health Officer that supersede that order or reference this Directive. This Directive is intended to promote best practices as to Social Distancing Requirements and sanitation measures, helping prevent the transmission of COVID-19 and safeguard the health of workers, customers, and the community.**

**UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE  
SECTIONS 101040, 101085, AND 120175, THE HEALTH OFFICER DIRECTS AS  
FOLLOWS:**



**Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i**

1. This Directive applies to all individuals who participate (“Participants”) and individuals and operators of facilities or other places who organize and host (“Hosts”) these two kinds of outdoor gatherings in the City and County of San Francisco (the “City”) as permitted under subsections 4, 9, and 10 of Appendix C-2 of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order:
  - a) outdoor gatherings of no more 75 people in total (“Small Outdoor Gatherings”), and
  - b) outdoor gatherings among people from multiple Households for religious services or religious ceremonies and for political protests, up to the maximum number of people from different Households who can maintain Social Distancing requirements (“Outdoor Special Gatherings”).

(Together, Small Outdoor Gatherings and Outdoor Special Gatherings are referred to below as “Outdoor Gatherings.”) This Directive does not limit gatherings that are otherwise allowed under the Order or any other health directive providing sector guidance. Also, the size number limits for the various types of Outdoor Gatherings that are subject to this Directive do not apply to gatherings at the home of people (including Participants and Hosts) solely from a single Household. Indoor social gatherings among different Households are allowed only to the extent explicitly permitted under Section B.(13) of Appendix C-2 to the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.

2. Attached as Exhibit A to this Directive is a list of best practices that apply to Participants and Hosts engaged in Outdoor Gatherings (the “Best Practices”). All Participants and Hosts must comply with all applicable requirements listed in the Best Practices.
3. Hosts that operate a facility or other place in San Francisco and regularly organize or hold Outdoor Gatherings there or who otherwise regularly organize or facilitate Outdoor Gatherings at other locations must, before they begin to host or otherwise facilitate Outdoor Gatherings, create, adopt, and implement a written health and safety plan (a “Health and Safety Plan”). Hosts of any Outdoor Special Gathering must also, before they host or otherwise facilitate an Outdoor Special Gathering, create, adopt and implement a written Health and Safety Plan. The Health and Safety Plan must be substantially in the form attached to this Directive as Exhibit B.
4. Guidance from the Department of Public Health related to Outdoor Gatherings is attached to this Directive as Exhibit C and is available at <http://www.sfdph.org/directives>.
5. If an aspect, service, or operation of the Host covered under Section 3 above is also covered by another Health Officer directive (all of which are available at <http://www.sfdph.org/directives>), then such Host must comply with all applicable directives, and it must complete all relevant Health and Safety Plan forms.
6. Each Host covered under Section 3 above must (a) make the Health and Safety Plan available to anyone interested in participating in the Small Outdoor Gathering and to any involved Personnel on request, (b) provide a summary of the plan to all Personnel working on site or otherwise in the City in relation to its operations, and (c) post the plan at the entrance to any other physical location that such Host



**Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i**

operates within the City. Also, each such Host must provide a copy of the Health and Safety Plan and evidence of its implementation to any authority enforcing this Order upon demand.

7. Each Host subject to this Directive must provide items such as Face Coverings (as provided in Health Officer Order No. C19-12 issued on, and any future amendment to that order), hand sanitizer or handwashing stations, or both, and disinfectant and related supplies to any of that Host's Personnel, all as required by the Best Practices. Where feasible, each Host is also encouraged to provide such items to Participants of Outdoor Gatherings or to make sure that Participants bring their own to the gathering. If any Host is unable to provide these required items to Personnel or otherwise fails to comply with required Best Practices or, if applicable under subsections 3, 4 or 5 above, fails to abide by its Health and Safety Plan, then it must cease operating until it can fully comply and demonstrate its strict compliance. Further, any Outdoor Gathering organized by such Host where the Host has failed to comply is subject to immediate closure and the fines and other legal remedies described below, as a violation of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
8. For purposes of this Directive, "Personnel" includes all of the following people who provide goods or services associated with the Host in the City: employees; contractors and sub-contractors (such as those who sell goods or perform services onsite or who deliver goods for the business); vendors who are permitted to sell goods onsite; volunteers; and other individuals who regularly provide services onsite at the request of the Host. "Personnel" includes "gig workers" who perform work via the business's app or other online interface, if any.
9. This Directive and the attached Best Practices may be revised by the Health Officer, through revision of this Directive or another future directive or order, as conditions relating to COVID-19 require, in the discretion of the Health Officer. All Participants and Hosts must stay updated regarding any changes to the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order and this Directive by checking the Department of Public Health website ([www.sfdph.org/healthorders](http://www.sfdph.org/healthorders); [www.sfdph.org/directives](http://www.sfdph.org/directives)) regularly.
10. Implementation of this Directive augments—but does not limit—the obligations of each Host covered by Section 3 above under the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order including, but not limited to, the obligation to prepare, post, and implement a Social Distancing Protocol under Section 4.d and Appendix A of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order. The Host must follow these Best Practices and update them as necessary for the duration of this Directive, including, without limitation, as this Directive is amended or extended in writing by the Health Officer and consistent with any extension of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order, any other order that supersedes that order, and any Health Officer order that references this Directive.

**This Directive is issued in furtherance of the purposes of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order. Where a conflict exists between this Directive and any state, local, or federal public health order related to the COVID-19 pandemic, including, without limitation, the Social Distancing Protocol, the most restrictive provision controls. Failure to carry out this Directive is a violation of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order, constitutes an imminent threat**



**City and County of  
San Francisco**

**Department of Public Health  
Health Officer Directive**

**Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i**

**and menace to public health, constitutes a public nuisance, and is a misdemeanor punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Susan Philip".

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Susan Philip, MD, MPH,  
Health Officer of the  
City and County of San Francisco

Date: May 6, 2021



**Exhibit A to Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i (issued 5/6/21)**

**Best Practices for Participants and Hosts Involved in Outdoor Gatherings**

**In addition to preparing, posting, and implementing the Social Distancing Protocol (Appendix A of Health Officer Order No. C19-07 as each may be amended in the future), each Host covered by Section 3 of this Directive that operates in the City must comply with each requirement listed below and prepare a Health and Safety Plan substantially in the format of Exhibit B, below. Participants and Hosts must also comply with each of the applicable requirements listed below.**

**1. Section 1 – General Requirements For all Outdoor Gatherings, including Small Outdoor Gatherings and Outdoor Special Gatherings:**

**1.1.** Before participating in an Outdoor Gathering, people should consider the health risks relating to COVID-19 to themselves and others before doing so and should take all possible steps – including waiting until they are fully vaccinated – to mitigate those risks. Before participating in an Outdoor Gathering, Participants and Hosts should read and make themselves familiar with the Tip Sheet for Safer Interactions During COVID-19 Pandemic and the Tip Sheet for Outdoor Gatherings, which may be found at [www.sfc-dcp.org/outdoor-gatherings](http://www.sfc-dcp.org/outdoor-gatherings).

**1.1.1.** Those at higher risk for severe illness and death from COVID-19—such as unvaccinated older adults, and unvaccinated individuals with health risks—and members of their Households are encouraged to carefully consider the health risks relating to COVID-19 before deciding whether to participate in Outdoor Gatherings. For more information on who is at higher risk for severe illness and death from COVID-19, see <http://www.sfc-dcp.org/vulnerable>.

**1.1.2.** Participants and Hosts must not attend any Outdoor Gatherings if they feel ill or are experiencing any one of the following symptoms: fever, chills, repeated shaking/shivering, cough, sore throat, shortness of breath, difficulty breathing, feeling unusually weak or fatigued, new loss of taste or smell, muscle pain, headache, runny or congested nose, or diarrhea. Participants and Hosts must also not attend any Outdoor Gatherings if they are subject to quarantine or self-isolation under Health Officer Directive 2020-03, and any subsequent amendments to that Directive.

**1.2.** Outdoor Gatherings must occur completely outdoors. If necessary, Participants and Hosts may enter a building to access an outdoor area or use indoor bathroom facilities. Participants must not remain inside longer than necessary and must not congregate in or near restroom facilities. Hosts must take all reasonable precautions to prevent Participants from congregating indoors.

**1.3.** The duration of all gatherings should be limited to the maximum extent possible.

**1.4.** Multiple Outdoor Gatherings cannot be jointly organized or coordinated to occur in the same outdoor space at the same time – these simultaneous gatherings would constitute a single gathering exceeding the permitted size. While multiple gatherings that are not jointly organized or coordinated may occur in the same space, such as a public park, Participants must not move among Outdoor Gatherings or switch places with Participants in other Outdoor Gatherings. Participants are reminded that the more contacts a person



has with others, including during Outdoor Gatherings, the more they are placing themselves and others at risk of transmitting the virus.

- 1.5.** Unless otherwise specifically provided in this Directive, all Social Distancing Requirements of Health Officer Order C19-07 (the “Stay-Safer-At-Home Order”) and the Face Covering requirements of Health Officer Order C19-12 (the “Face Covering Order”), as they may be amended, apply to all Hosts and Participants in Outdoor Gatherings.
- 1.6.** Unless larger groups are otherwise permitted under the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order, groups of up to a maximum of 25 people in total between all Households may engage in outdoor fitness, recreation, or athletics subject to any applicable Health Officer orders or directives including Appendixes C-1 and C-2 of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order and Health Officer Directive No. 2021-01 (Youth and Adult Recreational Sports).
- 1.7.** To prevent virus transmission and assist with effective contact tracing, Participants are strongly encouraged to minimize the number of people in an Outdoor Gathering and keep Participants consistent from one gathering to another. To assist in potential contact tracing efforts, Participants are encouraged to remember who they gather with.
- 1.8.** Prohibit sharing utensils, food, drink or other items that could result in the transfer of oral or nasal secretions between different Households unless such items can be cleaned between uses.
- 1.9.** If an object such as reading materials or religious or spiritual items is of critical importance and is shared among members of different Households, it must be cleaned at least once daily, or more frequently if required by industry standards and otherwise in accordance with current CDC guidelines. Cleaning does not have to occur after each individual person touches a surface unless a person appears symptomatic or there is visible contamination from nasal or oral secretions. Participants and Hosts should avoid contact with high-touch surfaces when feasible and should practice good hand hygiene.
- 1.10.** Singing, chanting, shouting, and playing wind instruments are permitted during Outdoor Gatherings in strict accordance with Section 3.i of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
- 1.11.** Consistent with the limitations under the State Health Order, Stay-Safer-at-Home Order, and guidance from SFDPH, Hosts and Participants may, subject to any applicable permit requirements, conduct their gatherings under a tent, canopy, or other sun or weather shelter. Any use of impermeable barriers, or area umbrellas, canopies, and other shade structures must be consistent with guidance in Section 4.c of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.

**2. Section 2 – Additional Requirements for Small Outdoor Gatherings:**

- 2.1.** A group consisting of people (including both Participants and Hosts) up to a maximum of 75 people in total may congregate in Small Outdoor Gatherings.
- 2.2.** Face Coverings are not generally required except, if applicable, Hosts and Personnel in contact with members of the public are required to wear Face Coverings in accordance with the Face Covering Order. Unvaccinated people must wear a Face Covering if they are unable maintain physical distance (six feet recommended) from members of other Households and are strongly urged to wear a Face Covering at all times.



- 2.3. Participants must follow all Social Distancing Requirements including maintaining physical distance (six feet recommended) from members of other Households. Participants engaged in singing, chanting, shouting, playing of wind instruments, or activities that result in increased breathing are required to maintain at least six feet of physical distance from members of other Households.
- 2.4. The size of a group must be reduced according to the size of the outdoor space and Participants' ability to follow Social Distancing Requirements and maintain applicable physical distance at all times. For example, if the size of an outdoor space allows no more than 10 people to follow Social Distancing at all times during a gathering, then the maximum total size for that Small Outdoor Gathering is 10 people between all Households.
- 2.5. Participants may sing, chant, shout, or play wind instruments in strict accordance with Section 3.i of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.

**3. Section 3 – Additional Requirements Specific to Outdoor Special Gatherings**

- 3.1. Face Coverings are not generally required during Outdoor Special Gatherings of up to 299 people (exclusive of Personnel). Face Coverings are required at all Outdoor Special Gatherings involving 300 or more people (exclusive of Personnel). Hosts and Personnel in contact with members of the public are required to wear Face Coverings at all Outdoor Special Gatherings in accordance with the Face Covering Order. Unvaccinated people must wear a Face Covering if they are unable maintain physical distance (six feet recommended) from members of other Households and are strongly urged to wear a Face Covering at all gatherings.
- 3.2. Participants in Outdoor Special Gatherings must follow all Social Distancing Requirements including maintaining physical distance (six feet recommended) from members of other Households. Participants engaged in singing, chanting, shouting, playing of wind instruments, or activities that result in increased breathing are required to maintain at least six feet of physical distance from members of other Households.
- 3.3. The size of an Outdoor Special Gathering must be reduced according to the size of the outdoor space and Participants' ability to follow Social Distancing Requirements and maintain applicable physical distance at all times. Hosts of Outdoor Special Gatherings must follow all applicable rules and regulations governing the use of public parks and other open spaces. Hosts must also obtain any required permits for their gatherings as otherwise required.
- 3.4. No food or beverages may be sold at Outdoor Special Gatherings.
- 3.5. Hosts may allow singing, chanting, shouting, or playing of wind instruments in strict accordance with Section 3.i of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
- 3.6. The regulations in this Section 3 apply to Outdoor Special Gatherings such as religious or cultural ceremonies themselves, and not to any reception or similar gathering before or after. Any such reception or gathering may be subject to additional rules and limitations as set forth elsewhere in the Stay-Safe-At-Home Order.



**4. Section 4 – Additional Requirements Specific to Hosts of Any Outdoor Gatherings**

- 4.1.** Hosts may organize and hold Outdoor Gatherings provided they have sufficient outdoor space to allow all Participants to comply with Social Distancing Requirements.
- 4.2.** In compliance with the Social Distancing Protocol, Hosts covered by Section 3 of the Directive must develop and implement a plan for cleaning high touch surfaces such as seating, doors, and other common high-touch surfaces.
- 4.3.** Before hosting an Outdoor Gathering, a Host covered by Section 3 of the Directive must prepare the outdoor space to accommodate attendees and comply with the Social Distancing Protocol. For example, a Host may be required to prepare a plan for safe ingress and egress from the space and add physical markings to demonstrate a six-foot distance in areas participants may be congregating.
- 4.4.** Hosts covered by Section 3 of the Directive must prohibit Participants from informally congregating before or after any Outdoor Gatherings unless such gatherings are otherwise permitted under the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
- 4.5.** Only one Outdoor Gathering may be held by a Host at a single location at a time.
- 4.6.** As to Hosts covered by Section 3 of the Directive, Hosts may permit Personnel to participate in sequential Outdoor Gatherings during a single day but are reminded of the increased potential to transmit the virus from one Outdoor Gathering to another. Hosts organizing or participating in sequential Outdoor Gatherings must, in addition to the requirements of this Directive:
  - 4.6.1.** Provide a minimum of 20 minutes between sequential Outdoor Gatherings during which Participants may safely egress and clear the area and Personnel conduct any necessary cleaning, and otherwise prepare the space for the next gathering and
  - 4.6.2.** Ensure that before and between sequential Outdoor Gatherings, Personnel thoroughly wash hands and clean, or replace any items or clothing that became soiled or contaminated with secretions or bodily fluids from Participants or different Personnel during earlier gatherings.
- 4.7.** Hosts at Outdoor Gatherings must be prepared to assist public health authorities in potential contact tracing efforts. Consider maintaining a list of Participants willing to voluntarily provide their name for contact tracing purposes. Any lists should be discarded after three weeks. If a Participant tests positive for COVID-19, the Host must assist the Department of Public Health to identify other Participants or Personnel who may have been exposed to help prevent further spread of COVID-19.

### Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i (Exhibit B) Health and Safety Plan (issued 5/6/21)

Each Host Covered by Section 3 of the Directive must complete, post onsite, and follow this Health and Safety Plan.

Check off all items below that apply and list other required information.

*Business/Entity name:*

*Contact name:*

*Entity Address:*

*Contact telephone:*

*(You may contact the person listed above with any questions or comments about this plan.)*

- Business is familiar with and complies with all requirements set forth in Health Officer Directive No. 2020-19i, available at <http://www.sfdph.org/directives>.
- Make sure no one – including employees – attends a gathering who is experiencing any one of the following symptoms: fever, chills, repeated shaking/shivering, cough, sore throat, shortness of breath, difficulty breathing, feeling unusually weak or fatigued, new loss of taste or smell, muscle pain, headache, runny or congested nose, or diarrhea.
- Gatherings are limited to the maximum permissible number of Households and people and kept as short as possible. Multiple Outdoor Gatherings cannot be jointly organized or coordinated to occur in the same outdoor space at the same time. Participants do not move among gatherings happening at the same time or switch places with Participants in other gatherings.
- With the exception of Hosts and Personnel serving the public, Participants at Small Outdoor Gatherings or Outdoor Special Gatherings with 299 or fewer Participants (not including Personnel) are not required to wear a Face Covering.
- All Social Distancing Requirements are followed at all times. Participants engaged in singing, chanting, shouting, playing wind instruments or engaged in activities that increase breathing must maintain six feet of physical distancing at all times.
- No sharing of food or drink or items like utensils. Avoid sharing of items such as reading materials or religious or spiritual objects. If an object is of critical importance and must be shared, clean the object and/or the hands of the Participants and Hosts who share the object in accordance with the Social Distancing Protocol.
- Avoid singing, chanting, or shouting by Participants or Hosts. Singing, chanting, or shouting are allowed subject to specific limitations of the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
- Develop and implement a plan for cleaning high touch surfaces such as seating, doors, and other common high-touch surfaces at least once daily or more frequently if required by industry standards.
- Prepare the outdoor space to accommodate Participants and comply with the Social Distancing Protocol. For example, make a plan for Participants to get in and out of the outdoor space safely while maintaining social distancing and add physical markings to demonstrate a 6-foot distance in areas participants may be congregating.
- Only host one Small Outdoor Gathering at a time unless specifically permitted otherwise.
- If Personnel are taking part in sequential gatherings, there is sufficient time between gatherings to engage in proper cleaning procedures.

**Additional Measures.** Explain:





Please be advised this document will not be updated beyond the date noted below. Refer to [Directive 2020-19](#) and [Business Capacities and Activities Table](#) for current San Francisco regulations and allowances .

## **Tips and Frequently Asked Questions for Social Gatherings and Certain Other Organized Gatherings**

**UPDATED May 6, 2021**

**AUDIENCE:** Hosts, organizers and participants of gatherings of people from more than one household. This information does not apply to gatherings of people living together in a single household.

**BACKGROUND:** San Francisco Health Officer Orders and Directives allow people in different households to gather, with restrictions to prevent spread of COVID-19. This tip sheet cover frequently asked questions about how to safely organize, host, and participate in gatherings of people from different households.

The Directives and associated documents are available on the [Health Directives page](#) under Gatherings, and the main Stay-Safer-at-Home Order also has related rules.

- Directive 2020-19 – Outdoor Gatherings
- Directive 2020-28 – Drive-In Gatherings
- Directive 2020-34 – Indoor Worship
- Order No. C19-07v Appendix C-2 – Small Indoor Gatherings

Additional guidance can be found at [www.sfcddp.org/covid19](http://www.sfcddp.org/covid19).

Changes to this FAQ since the April 14, 2021 Version:

- Simplifies cleaning requirements
- Highlights that SFDPH does not recommend temperature measurement. This practice may still be a requirement by the State or regulatory agency
- Removes face covering requirement for some outdoor gatherings. Face covering are still required in certain instances (sports events, festivals).
- Updates BCAT table on capacity limits for indoor small gatherings and indoor private social gatherings, masking protocols,



**Overview of Types of Gatherings**

GATHERING TYPE		DESCRIPTION OF GATHERING
<i>Outdoor</i>	<b>Outdoor Special Gatherings</b>	Political protests; Religious services or ceremonies, including wedding ceremonies and funerals, but <b>not</b> receptions;
	<b>Small Outdoor Gathering</b>	All other types of outdoor gatherings (e.g. outdoor gatherings with a meal, gatherings at a park, hosted tours)
	<b>Drive-in Gatherings</b>	In vehicles (e.g., for movie)
<i>Indoor</i>	<b>Indoor Religious and Cultural Ceremonial Gatherings</b>	Indoor religious and cultural ceremonies, including wedding ceremonies and funerals but <b>not</b> receptions
	<b>Indoor Private Social Gatherings</b>	Indoor gathering in private settings, primarily residences or settings not involving a business or facility staff
	<b>Small Indoor Gatherings</b>	Other indoor gatherings of small groups that are not private

**Frequently Asked Questions**

**How Does COVID-19 Spread?**

Our current understanding is that COVID-19 is mostly spread from person-to-person in the air through virus-containing droplets in the breath of someone with COVID-19. These respiratory droplets enter the air when a person breathes. Even more droplets can get in the air when infected people talk, sing, cough, or sneeze. People with COVID-19 may have no symptoms and can still be breathing out virus-containing droplets that can infect others. Transmission can occur through:

- Larger droplets. These larger droplets are sometimes called “ballistic droplets” because they travel in straight lines and are pulled down by gravity. People nearby, usually within 6 feet, are infected when they breathe in these droplets or if the droplets land in their eyes, nose, or mouth.
- Smaller droplets or infectious particles. These can float in the air for a period of time and/or travel beyond 6 feet on indoor air currents, especially in enclosed spaces with poor ventilation. People sharing the same space are infected when they breathe in these smaller droplets and particles or the droplets or particles land on their eyes, nose, or mouth – even if they are further than 6 feet away. These droplets are sometimes referred to as “aerosols” or “bioaerosols”.



COVID-19 can also spread if a person touches their eyes, nose or mouth after touching a contaminated surface (also known as a fomite transmission); however, this is less common.

[Monitor Your Health Daily](#). Be alert of symptoms such as fever, cough, shortness of breath, or other symptoms. If you are experiencing any of these symptoms, stay home, and get tested.

### **How can we help slow the spread of COVID-19?**

#### **CA Notify – another way for us to stop the spread**

CA Notify ([canotify.ca.gov](https://canotify.ca.gov)) is an app you can add on your smartphone. It uses Bluetooth technology to recognize when you and your phone have been in close proximity to others infected with COVID-19 to help stop the spread of the virus in our community.

If you are using CA Notify and you test positive, your diagnosis will not be shared with others. However, if other people in close contact with you are also enrolled in the app, they will be told they had an exposure. They will be told the date of the exposure, but not the time, location or identity.

If you are using CA Notify and you were exposed to someone who tested positive and they entered their result into the app, you will be told the date of the exposure, but not the time, location or identity. CA Notify is available through Apple and Google. See [canotify.ca.gov](https://canotify.ca.gov) for more information.

### **What do we know about the COVID-19 Vaccine?**

The vaccine is one of the most important ways to end the pandemic. The FDA, CDC as well as California's own Scientific Safety Review Workgroup have reviewed all data from clinical trials to ensure the safety and effectiveness of all COVID-19 vaccines. **Strongly encourage all personnel to get vaccinated.** Although the first vaccines that were available are estimated to be about 95% effective in preventing sickness from COVID-19 when someone is infected, we do not know how common it is for vaccinated people to get the virus and spread COVID-19 to others. Those who have received the COVID-19 vaccine are probably less likely to get COVID-19, but it is not guaranteed. Therefore, it is still very important for those who are vaccinated, and for the rest of the population who waits for their vaccines, to continue using all the tools available to help stop this pandemic: wearing a mask that covers your mouth and nose when outside your home, avoiding gatherings, avoiding being indoors with people you don't live with, staying at least 6 feet away from others, and washing your hands often. Find out more about the vaccine, including where and when to get it at: [sf.gov/covidvax](https://sf.gov/covidvax)

If you have received the COVID-19 vaccine, please read more about safer social interactions at: [www.sfcdcp.org/lifeaftervaccine](https://www.sfcdcp.org/lifeaftervaccine).

### **How can I stay as safe as possible at a gathering?**

- Wear a face covering or mask. A face covering may be required in many cases at gatherings outside the house. See the [BCAT](#) for currently face covering requirements.
- Stay for a shorter period of time. The less time you spend with people you don't live with, the safer it is.
- Stay 6 feet away from people outside your household unless everyone is fully vaccinated..



- Avoid activities or sports with **unvaccinated** people unless you can stay 6 feet away from people outside your household. Sports and exercise are higher risk because people produce more respiratory droplets when they are breathing harder. If you're going to engage in sports with people outside your household, you must follow all applicable guidance including the stay at safe home order [C19-07](#) and directive [2021-01](#). Please refer to the BCAT table for key restrictions.
- Avoid activities with **unvaccinated** people like singing, chanting, shouting, and playing wind or brass instruments. These activities produce many more respiratory droplets, increasing the risk of COVID-19. If you must participate in or be near people who are singing, speaking, chanting, shouting or playing wind instruments, see the question below: "Can we speak, sing, chant, shout, or play wind instruments at our gathering?"
- Be prepared. Bring your own hand sanitizer to gatherings in case there's there will be no place to wash or sanitize your hands.
- Consider staying home if you are **unvaccinated** and at higher risk of serious illness from COVID-19 due to your age or medical conditions. See <https://www.sfdcp.org/vulnerable> for a list of groups at higher risk.
- Keep others safe: don't attend if you are or a family member feels ill or has COVID-19 like symptoms. For a list of symptoms, see <http://www.sfdph.org/dph/alerts/covid-guidance/covid-screening.pdf>
- People at risk for severe illness with COVID-19, such as **unvaccinated** older adults and unvaccinated people with certain medical conditions, as well as those who live or care for them are strongly discouraged from participating in activities with other people outside their household where taking protective measures of wearing face masks and social distancing may be difficult, especially indoors or in crowded spaces.
- Get the COVID-19 and flu vaccines. The COVID-19 is nearly 100% effective a reducing severe outcomes for anyone who gets infected and also prevents most symptomatic infections entirely. Preventing influenza is especially important during the COVID-19 epidemic because people who have flu and COVID-19 at the same time much more likely to die.

**As a business or organization hosting a gathering, what must I do?**

- Complete, maintain, and implement the following documents:
- For any gathering allowed by a Health Directive, a Health and Safety Plan for the type of gathering, including COVID-19 screening for all personnel ([www.sfdcp.org/screening-handout](http://www.sfdcp.org/screening-handout)) and participants ([www.sfdcp.org/screeningvisitors](http://www.sfdcp.org/screeningvisitors)). The Health and Safety Plan must be provided to Host Personnel, available to participants, and posted at the physical entrance where the Host operates. See [www.sfdph.org/dph/alerts/coronavirus-health-directives.asp](http://www.sfdph.org/dph/alerts/coronavirus-health-directives.asp) to find the correct link for your gathering.
- For all gatherings hosted by any business, entity, or organization, a [SFDPH Social Distancing Protocol](#) is required.
- **Signage on reporting violations of COVID-19 Health Orders.** Host Businesses or organizations are required to post signs in employee break rooms or areas informing employees of the right to report violations of COVID-19 health orders and directives by calling 311 or visiting [www.sf.gov/report-health-order-violation](http://www.sf.gov/report-health-order-violation). Signage needs to state that employee's identity will



remain anonymous. Sample signage is available online at <https://sf.gov/outreach-toolkit-coronavirus-covid-19>.

- Consider keeping a record of people at your gathering, especially if they are unvaccinated, in case someone is later found to have COVID-19. People with COVID-19 can infect others up to 2 days before they develop symptoms or test positive. Hosts must help public health authorities in contact tracing efforts in case an attendee develops COVID-19. We can help prevent COVID-19 transmission by contact tracing which helps identify people who may have been exposed and helping them quarantine so they don't inadvertently spread the disease.
- Any lists should be discarded after three weeks (unless your business keeps such records in the ordinary course of business).
- Try to maintain an up-to-date contact list to alert attendees in the event of potential exposure.
- For more information, see <https://covid19.ca.gov/contact-tracing>.
- Follow SFDPH's guidelines on "[COVID-19 Positive At Workplace](#)" if someone at your gathering tests positive for COVID-19.

**If you are hosting an Indoor Religious/Cultural Gathering, you must adhere to the changes made on the Business Capacities and Activities Table (BCAT) as well as:**

- **Post signs about the increased risk of COVID-19 indoors.** Post SFDPH Approved Signage, stating:
  - That COVID-19 is transmitted through the air and that indoor settings carry a much higher risk of infection.
  - That unvaccinated older adults and those with health risks should avoid indoor settings with crowds.
  - The maximum capacity of the space and the maximum capacity currently permitted under the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.
- **Post Ventilation signage at public entrances and all break rooms indicating which of the following systems are used:**
  - All available windows and doors accessible to fresh outdoor air are kept open
  - Fully operational HVAC systems
  - Appropriately sized portable air cleaners in each room
  - None of the above
- **Ensure that indoor spaces are well-ventilated.**

*Good ventilation controls droplets and infectious particles to prevent COVID-19 transmission by:*

  - *removing air containing droplets and particles from the room;*
  - *diluting the concentration of droplets and particles by adding fresh, uncontaminated air;*
  - *filtering room air, removing droplets and particles from the air.*
- Comply with the ventilation protocols laid out at Section 4.i of the [Stay-Safer-At-Home Order](#), including to review and follow [SFDPH's Ventilation Guidance](#).



- Implement as many improvements in the [Ventilation Guidance](#) as feasible. Keep a hand-annotated copy of the Ventilation Guidance showing which specific improvements were considered and implemented.
- Make any necessary improvements to the ventilation of the establishment, including:
  - Increase natural ventilation by opening windows and doors when environmental conditions allow and if permitted by fire and building safety requirements. Fire doors should not be wedged or propped open.
    - **Doors and Windows** required to be kept closed for **fire/life safety purposes** are exempt. For example, fire doors must remain closed. Make sure open windows do not create falling hazards especially for children.
  - If an HVAC system is present:
    - Ensure HVAC systems are serviced and functioning properly.
    - Evaluate possibilities for upgrading air filters to the highest efficiency possible.
    - Increase the percentage of outdoor air through the HVAC system, readjusting or overriding recirculation (“economizer”) dampers.
    - Disable demand-control ventilation controls that reduce air supply based on temperature or occupancy.
    - Evaluate running the building ventilation system even when the building is unoccupied to maximize ventilation. At the minimum, reset timer-operated ventilation systems so that they start operating 1-2 hours before the building opens and 2-3 hours after the building is closed.
  - Consider installing portable air cleaners (“HEPA filters”).
  - If the establishment uses pedestal fans or hard mounted fans, adjust the direction of fans to minimize air blowing from one individual’s space to another’s space.
  - For more information and additional resources, please see the following: San Francisco Department of Public Health (SFPDH): [www.sfgdcp.org/COVID-ventilation](http://www.sfgdcp.org/COVID-ventilation).

**As a host/organizer, how else can I keep our gathering as safe as possible?**

- Limit the duration of your gathering to the shortest time possible, even if it is outdoors. The shorter it is, the safer it is.
- Avoid riskier activities such as singing, speaking, chanting, shouting, and playing wind or brass instruments, even outdoors. The activities produce large numbers of respiratory droplets, increasing the risk of COVID-19. If you must take part in these activities, maximize physical distance from others at all times and wear a Face Covering whenever required. See more under “Can we sing, chant, shout, or play wind instruments at our gathering?”
- Promote COVID-19 and flu vaccination. The COVID-19 vaccine is nearly 100% effective at reducing severe outcomes for anyone who gets infected and also prevents most symptomatic infections entirely. And flu vaccines are critical in the fight against COVID-19 by (1) keeping workers and communities healthy and (2) reducing strain on our healthcare and testing systems that are responding to COVID-19. Post signage to encourage flu vaccine among personnel and participants. Find out more information at <http://sfgdcp.org/flu>.



**What else can I do to decrease the risk of our indoor gathering?**

In addition to the measures laid out in *"How can I keep a gathering as safe as possible?"*

- There is always less risk when participants are vaccinated.
- For **Indoor Private Social Gatherings**, refer to the [safer social guidance](#).
- For **Small Indoor Gatherings**, follow the rules listed in Section 13 of Appendix C-2 of [Order No. C19-07v](#) (which include the following: following listed capacity limits; wearing of face coverings as required by the order; allow eating or drinking only with safety protocols for indoor dining; and, whenever possible, maintaining six feet physical distance between households and addressing ventilation improvements).
- For **Cultural or Religious activities at private residences or other indoor settings** follow the rules listed for **Small Indoor Gatherings** or if you want to increase your capacity limits follow the [Indoor Worship Directive](#).
- Get vaccinated when it's your turn.
- Implement ventilation measures to bring in more fresh air in your indoor space.
- Make sure that personnel and participants are aware that indoor gatherings are much higher risk for COVID-19 than outdoor gatherings, so they can decide if they can safely attend.
- Consider making changes to minimize crowding and make physical distancing easier for people from different households. Examples include moving podiums, creating physical barriers, taping off or moving seating, identifying entrance and exits, indicating walking paths in areas where participants pray or kneel on the floor, prohibiting access to common areas.

**Can I host more than one gathering on the same day?**

Yes, as long as you schedule gatherings far enough apart that participants from different gatherings do not mix, and you can clean high-touch areas regularly and in accordance with CDC guidance.

- Hosts must separate outdoor gatherings by at least 20 minutes and indoor gatherings by 30 minutes between gatherings, to allow time for participants to exit and for personnel to clean.
- Keep the spaces clean in accordance with [Cleaning and Disinfecting Your Facility](#).
- Hosts may not hold more than one Outdoor Gathering at a single location at the same time.
- Hosts may not hold both indoor and outdoor gatherings simultaneously to allow for more people to attend a gathering (e.g. indoor and outdoor wedding or funeral).

**Can I hold more than one indoor worship or cultural ceremonial gatherings at the same time in a large facility?**

Yes, you may hold simultaneous or overlapping indoor gatherings if all of the following conditions are met:

- Each gathering must be held in its own, physically separate space, either in different buildings, or in different rooms separated by sealed floor-to-ceiling walls. Partitions may not be used to divide an indoor space for two different gatherings.
- Participants from different gatherings are not allowed to mix.



- Different gatherings must use separate entrances and exits. If only one shared entrance and exit exist, the Host must ensure participants from different gatherings do not enter or exit at the same time, for example, by staggering start and end times.
- Personnel and participants must not move between gatherings.
- The host must develop a written plan to describe how they will keep people in different gatherings from mixing, as outlined in Section 4.1.3 of the [Indoor Worship Directive](#).
- In general, keep the areas that are not reserved for an indoor gathering closed to participants, unless expressly permitted under the Stay-Safer-At-Home Order.

**Can personnel who are not involved in a gathering work on-site while a gathering is taking place?**

Yes. Personnel are allowed to work inside the facility while multiple indoor gatherings occur as long as staff follow rules for [the Business Operating Office Facilities Directive](#) and [Stay-Safer-At-Home Order](#).

**Can we eat or drink at gatherings?**

Yes, in some cases. Limits of the number of people who may gather and eat and drink together at an outdoor gathering are listed in the [BCAT](#).

- Follow the masking and distancing requirement listed in the [BCAT](#).
- Avoid hand-to-mouth contact between different people. Respiratory droplets from one person's mouth can land on the other person's hand, increasing the risk of COVID-19 transmission.
- As an example, communion rituals could have the priest and participants masked at all times, with the participants receiving communion in the hand and moving away from others to briefly lower their mask to place the sacramental bread on the tongue (see example video: [www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q8tg8A5jmP0](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q8tg8A5jmP0)).
- People from different households should not drink out of the same glass or cup. They also should not share utensils. If glasses, cups, or utensils are shared, they must be cleaned between households, and anyone handling the shared item must also wash or sanitize their hands.
- Self-service food, potlucks, or family-style eating with shared serving plates or drink dispensers are not allowed.

**Must we wear masks/ face coverings all the time?**

- You must wear masks as specified in the [Face Covering Order](#).
- Proper use of face coverings is even more critical when in higher risk gatherings, such as indoors.
- The [BCAT](#) details instances of settings where masks may be removed. When in an environment where facial coverings are required, there may be essential moments in a ritual or ceremony where they may need to be briefly removed. A person may briefly remove their face covering only if they (1) maintain social distance and do not speak, recite, chant, shout or sing; or (2) isolate themselves from all other people to speak or recite, such as by speaking inside an enclosed chamber or behind a plastic or glass partition or face shield at the required physical distance listed in the BCAT.



### What about camping, cookouts, or BBQs?

- Bring your own supplies including soap, hand sanitizer, paper towels, etc.
- If camping with people from outside your household, follow all applicable [Isolation and Quarantine guidance](#). For vaccinated individuals see [www.sfgdcp.org/lifeaftervaccine](http://www.sfgdcp.org/lifeaftervaccine).

### Can we sing, chant, shout, or play wind instruments at our gathering?

Please see the [BCAT](#) for restrictions for singing, speaking, chanting, shouting, or play wind instruments. Also note, that this activity is subject to State restrictions:

- Face coverings and Instrument covers are often required and are always strongly encouraged during these activities. Performers indoors are strongly encouraged to be masked at all times as much as possible including when not performing.
- For wind/brass instruments, Instruments must not be shared among individuals of different households. If relevant to the instrument, performers should use a large, thin, plastic-lined pad on their chest and lap to collect spit.
- Consider using amplifiers to be able to sing, chant, yell, or play wind instruments more quietly, producing fewer respiratory droplets.
- Consider a physical barrier indoors between the performer and others.
- Have performers position themselves so that voices and air exiting from instruments is directed away from Participants (for example, in silhouette).
- Encourage performers to be fully vaccinated or, if not, to get tested for COVID-19 within the 72 hours prior to their performance date. People can get tested by their regular healthcare provider or at CityTestSF (<https://sf.gov/citytestsf>).
- Anyone who sings, chants, shouts, or plays a wind instrument must **maintain at least the minimum distancing requirements** from any other person that are listed in the [BCAT](#).
- Indoor musical activities should take place in a large, well ventilated area (see [www.sfgdcp.org/COVID-ventilation](http://www.sfgdcp.org/COVID-ventilation)).
- When indoors, minimize the amount of time engaged in these activities.

### At a drive-in gathering, can the host sell food and drinks to the audience?

Host may sell food and drinks to audience in a drive-in gathering. DPH recommends that food and drinks be ordered online and delivered directly to the vehicles. In-person purchase and pickup of food and drinks may be allowed if the host can:

- Set up a separate designated space for in-person purchases;
- Use signage and physical barriers (such as tape, ropes, marks) as well as develop a metering system to ensure patrons and Personnel can maintain six feet of physical distancing at all times;
  - A metering system can be as simple as designating time slots for vehicles from different groups to pick up food and drinks.
- Ensure patrons do not eat or drink around the designated space, do not gather or queue outside the designated area, and immediately return to their vehicles after picking up their items.



- Please follow the guidelines outlined in the [Directive 2020-28](#) for key restrictions.

## Resources

Useful COVID-19 Resources to keep checking:

- San Francisco guidance: [www.sfdcp.org/covid19](http://www.sfdcp.org/covid19)
- FAQ General Ventilation: [www.sfdph.org/dph/files/ig/FAQ-General-Ventilation.pdf](http://www.sfdph.org/dph/files/ig/FAQ-General-Ventilation.pdf)
- San Francisco Health Officer orders: [www.sfdph.org/dph/alerts/coronavirus-healthorders.asp](http://www.sfdph.org/dph/alerts/coronavirus-healthorders.asp)
- Printable resources such as signage: <https://sf.gov/outreach-toolkit-coronavirus-covid-19>
- Religious Schools for Youth and Daycare Arrangement at House of Worship guidelines:
  - [2020-14-Guidance-Childcare.pdf \(sfdph.org\)](#)
  - [Reopening TK-12 Schools for In-Person Instruction Interim Guidance for School Year 2020-2021 \(sfdph.org\)](#)
- California guidance:
  - <https://covid19.ca.gov/safer-economy/>
  - <https://files.covid19.ca.gov/pdf/guidance-places-of-worship.pdf>
- CDC guidance: [www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/php/index.html](http://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/php/index.html)