FILE NO. 210053

1	[Emergency Ordinance - Eviction Protection For Tenants Unable To Pay Rent]
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3	Emergency ordinance to temporarily restrict landlords from evicting residential tenants
4	for non-payment of rent <u>that came due on or after July 1, 2021, in response t</u> o the
5	COVID-19 pandemic; to prohibit landlords from imposing late fees, penalties, or similar
6	charges on such tenants; and making findings as required by the California Tenant
7	Protection Act of 2019.
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9	NOTE: Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.
10	Additions to Codes are in <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u> . Deletions to Codes are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font.
11	Board amendment additions are in <u>double-underlined Arial font</u> . Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.
12	Asterisks (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.
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14	Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:
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16	Section 1. Declaration of Emergency under Charter Section 2.107.
17	(a) Section 2.107 of the Charter authorizes passage of an emergency ordinance in
18	cases of public emergency affecting life, health, or property, or for the uninterrupted operation
19	of any City or County department or office required to comply with time limitations established
20	by law. The Board of Supervisors hereby finds and declares that an actual emergency exists
21	that requires the passage of this emergency ordinance.
22	(b) The City and County of San Francisco is facing an unprecedented public health
23	and economic crisis due to the COVID-19 pandemic. On February 25, 2020, the Mayor
24	declared a state of emergency due to COVID-19 and the Board of Supervisors concurred in
25	the emergency. On March 13, 2020, the Mayor adopted the first of a series of emergency

1 orders, and the Board of Supervisors later adopted an ordinance signed by the Mayor 2 (Ordinance No. 093-20), to limit the eviction of tenants who had been unable to pay certain 3 months' rent due to financial impacts resulting from COVID-19. Thereafter, the Legislature adopted the Tenant, Homeowner, and Small Landlord Relief and Stabilization Act of 2020 4 5 (hereafter, "AB 3088" "SB 91"), which enacted additional protections for tenants who have 6 paid at least 25 percent of the rent but were unable to pay the remainder their rent due to 7 COVID-19. But AB 3088-SB 91 only applies to rent payments that came due between March 8 1, 2020 and January 31, 2021 June 30, 2021, and does not protect tenants from being evicted 9 due to rent payments missed on or after February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021.

(c) Regardless whether the California Legislature extends AB 3088 SB 91, there is 10 an ongoing, dire emergency in San Francisco. The pandemic appears to be slowly coming 11 12 under control, but the end is not in sight is surging, hospital resources are stretched thin, the 13 City has had to abruptly shutter businesses across the City, and many residents are out of work entirely or have otherwise suffered a loss of income due to the pandemic. And the 14 threat of mass evictions starting February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021 is a looming housing crisis for 15 16 tenants who could be directly affected, as well as for the City as a whole. The City has a 17 shortage of affordable rental housing, and a significant percentage of its households are 18 renters and at risk of permanent displacement should they be forced to leave their current 19 homes, and many. Many potentially impacted renters are also essential workers who will be 20 needed immediately if the pandemic takes a turn for the worse, and the City could be at even 21 greater risk in the event of a future pandemic if they are displaced. Meanwhile, state and federal relief programs have been delayed and only began processing San Francisco 22 23 applications in May 2021, and these funding delays have in turn impacted the City's efforts to 24 administer relief to landlords and tenants. See, e.g., Los Angeles Times, "Cash to help California renters goes unspent with eviction protections expiring soon" (May 20, 2021). 25

1 available at https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-05-20/california-renters-unspent-

- 2 <u>financial-assistance-eviction-protections-expiring</u>); and 48 Hills, "Not one dollar of state rent-
- 3 relief money has arrived in SF" (May 13, 2021, available at https://48hills.org/2021/05/not-one-
- 4 dollar-of-state-rent-relief-money-has-arrived-in-sf/). A short-term extension of SB 91's
- 5 <u>evictions protections is necessary to help tenants during this transitional phase.</u>
- 6 (d) The Board of Supervisors finds it is in the public interest to prevent tenant 7 displacement in San Francisco due to COVID-19 to the maximum extent permitted by law. 8 Pursuant to the City's authority to regulate evictions, and consistent with AB 3088 SB 91, this 9 emergency ordinance applies to rent payments that originally came due on or after February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021. It is meant to provide interim relief pending the Board of Supervisors' 10 consideration of the non-emergency ordinance in File No. 210601, which, similar to SB 91, 11 12 would protect tenants from evictions due to the non-payment of rent that came due between July 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021, provided the tenants have paid at least 25 percent of 13 such rent payments. Nothing in this ordinance shall affect or impair the application of any 14 other City law or AB 3088 SB 91 with respect to rent payments that came due before 15 February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021. 16 17 (e) This emergency ordinance is intended to prevent residential tenants from being
- (e) This emergency ordinance is intended to prevent residential tenants from being evicted due to having suffered an adverse financial impact arising out of the COVID-19 pandemic. As compared to the just cause protections of the California Tenant Protection Act of 2019 ("AB 1482"), this ordinance further limits the permissible reasons for termination of a residential tenancy and provides additional tenant protections. The Board of Supervisors therefore finds that this ordinance is more protective of tenants than AB 1482, and intends that this emergency ordinance shall apply rather than AB 1482.
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Section 2. Suspending Evictions and Penalties Due to Non-Payment of Rent.

- 2 Notwithstanding Administrative Code Section 37.9(a)(1) or any other City law to (a) 3 the contrary, a landlord may not endeavor to recover possession of a residential unit due to the tenant's non-payment of rent, if the rent payment originally became due on or after 4 February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021, provided that the tenant's failure to pay (1) arose out of a 5 6 substantial decrease in household income (including, but not limited to, a substantial decrease 7 in household income caused by layoffs or a reduction in the number of compensable hours of 8 work, or substantial out-of-pocket expenses); (2) that was caused by the COVID-19 9 pandemic, or by any local, state, or federal government response to COVID-19; and (3) is documented. The types of documentation that a tenant may use to show an inability to pay 10 due to COVID-19 may include, without limitation, bank statements, pay stubs, employment 11 12 termination notices, proof of unemployment insurance claim filings, sworn affidavits, and 13 completed forms prepared by the Rent Board. A tenant shall have the option, but shall not be 14 required, to use third-party documentation such as a letter from an employer to show an 15 inability to pay.
- 16 (b) Notwithstanding any lease provision to the contrary, a landlord may not impose 17 late fees, penalties, interest, liquidated damages, or similar charges due to a residential 18 tenant's non-payment of rent that originally became due on or after February 1, 2021 July 1. 19 2021, if the tenant can demonstrate that it missed the rent payment due to the COVID-19 20 pandemic, as set forth in subsection (a). A landlord also may not recover possession of a unit 21 due to a tenant's failure to pay such late charges when subsection (a) applies, notwithstanding Administrative Code Section 37.9(a)(2) or any other City law to the contrary. 22 23 The foregoing sentence shall not enlarge or diminish a landlord's rights with respect to such 24 charges when subsection (a) does not apply.
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(c) This emergency ordinance shall apply to all residential units in the City, including
without limitation (1) all rental units as defined in Administrative Code Section 37.2(r),
including those that are otherwise exempt from just cause protections pursuant to Section
37.9(b); (2) all residential units in residential hotels regardless of how long the unit has been
occupied; and (3) all units where the rent is controlled or regulated by the City (e.g., privatelyoperated units controlled or regulated by the Mayor's Office of Housing and Community
Development and/or the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing).

8 (d) This emergency ordinance is intended to suspend evictions and late penalties 9 as stated in subsections (a) and (b) as soon as it takes effect, and shall therefore apply to all 10 residential units as stated in subsection (c), including those where a notice to vacate or quit 11 was pending as of the date that this ordinance took effect and regardless whether the notice 12 was served before, on, or after February 1, 2021 July 1, 2021.

(e) The provisions of this emergency ordinance, being necessary for the welfare of
the City and its residents, shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose, which is to
protect tenants from being evicted or incurring penalties due to missing rent payments
because of the COVID-19 pandemic. However, nothing in this ordinance shall relieve a
tenant of the obligation to pay rent, nor restrict a landlord's ability to recover rent due.

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Section 3. Effective Date<u>: Sunset Date</u>. Consistent with Charter Section 2.107, this
emergency ordinance shall become effective immediately upon enactment. Enactment
occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or
does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors
overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance. Once enacted, it shall remain in effect for 60
days, unless reenacted as provided by Section 2.107. If not reenacted, it shall expire on the
61st day after enactment. or until such time as the ordinance regarding evictions for non-

1	payment in Board of Supervisors File No. 210601 may take effect, whichever is sooner. The
2	foregoing sentence shall not prevent future reenactments of this emergency ordinance as
3	provided by Section 2.107.
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5	Section 4. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word
6	of this emergency ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
7	to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such
8	decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the ordinance.
9	The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each
10	and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or
11	unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application
12	thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.
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14	Section 5. Supermajority Vote Required. In accordance with Charter Section 2.107,
15	passage of this emergency ordinance by the Board of Supervisors requires an affirmative vote
16	of two-thirds of the Board of Supervisors.
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18	APPROVED AS TO FORM:
19	DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney
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21	By: <u>/s/</u> MANU PRADHAN
22	Deputy City Attorney n:\legana\as2021\2000387\01536452.docx
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25	



Ordinance

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

File Number: 210053

Date Passed: June 08, 2021

Emergency ordinance to temporarily restrict landlords from evicting residential tenants for non-payment of rent that came due on or after July 1, 2021, in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; to prohibit landlords from imposing late fees, penalties, or similar charges on such tenants; and making findings as required by the California Tenant Protection Act of 2019.

February 01, 2021 Land Use and Transportation Committee - CONTINUED TO CALL OF THE CHAIR

June 07, 2021 Land Use and Transportation Committee - AMENDED, AN AMENDMENT OF THE WHOLE BEARING NEW TITLE

June 07, 2021 Land Use and Transportation Committee - RECOMMENDED AS AMENDED AS A COMMITTEE REPORT

June 08, 2021 Board of Supervisors - FINALLY PASSED

Ayes: 11 - Chan, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Melgar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani and Walton

File No. 210053

I hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance was FINALLY PASSED on 6/8/2021 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

London N. Breed Mayor

6/17/21

Date Approved