Resolution declaring March 13th as Burma Human Rights (Ko Phone Maw) Day in the City and County of San Francisco.

WHEREAS, In 1988, Ko Phone Maw, a student leader at the Rangoon Institute of Technology (RIT) was fatally shot by military security forces and became the first casualty that led to the 1988 pro-democracy uprising in Burma involving thousands of students taking the streets to demand fundamental human rights; and

WHEREAS, The widespread peaceful demonstrations led by students in the 1988 uprising served as a significant catalyst in elevating the crisis to an international level as protesters were violently killed and imprisoned; and

WHEREAS, Despite the significant losses and casualties, the 1988 uprising established the foundation for the possibility of a democratic future for Burma; and

WHEREAS, Over the past few decades, the people of Burma have been relentless in their fight for democracy and freedom against military takeovers; and

WHEREAS, In 2011, there was a hopeful attempt to transition to civilian rule with the promise of democratic elections; and

WHEREAS, In February 2021, following the general election where the National League of Democracy party won in a landslide, the military regime initiated a coup and overthrew the democratically elected members of the ruling party; and

WHEREAS, Mass protests erupted and armed civilian resistance forces began to organize in defiance of the military’s forced rule; and

WHEREAS, Since then, the military regime has been ruthless in their attempt to suppress the opposition engaging in systemic human rights violations, war crimes, and crimes
against humanity in firing rocket launchers on civilians, burning villages, cutting off food
supplies, and shooting at fleeing civilians; and

WHEREAS, It is estimated that 1,676 people have been killed and more than 12,691
unlawfully detained with the humanitarian crisis worsening as the country is now on the verge
of a civil war compounded with existing ethnic conflicts; and

WHEREAS, Since the latest military coup, the United Nations refugee agency,
estimates 406,000 people have been internally displaced in Burma and estimate 32,000
refugee movements taking place to neighboring countries; and

WHEREAS, Several countries imposed targeted sanctions on the Burmese military
leaders, including the United States, to condemn the actions of the regime; and

WHEREAS, The San Francisco Bay Area is home to thousands of immigrants,
refugees, and asylees from multi-ethnic communities in Burma; and offers the freedom for
them to demonstrate unity in advocating for basic human rights and dignity with the support
from international communities; and

WHEREAS, The San Francisco Board of Supervisors has shown support for the pro-
democracy movement in Burma through the passage of Resolutions and a commitment to
dividest in companies that invest in the military regime in Burma; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors stands in solidarity with the
people of Burma and all those oppressed around the world in their fight for human rights and
justice; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the City and County of San Francisco declares March
13th as Burma Human Rights (Ko Phone Maw) Day.
Resolution declaring March 13th as Burma Human Rights (Ko Phone Maw) Day in the City and County of San Francisco.

March 22, 2022 Board of Supervisors - ADOPTED

Ayes: 10 - Chan, Haney, Mar, Melgar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani and Walton
Absent: 1 - Mandelman

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED on 3/22/2022 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo
Clerk of the Board

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, or time waived pursuant to Board Rule 2.14.2, became effective without her approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter or Board Rule 2.14.2.

Angela Calvillo
Clerk of the Board